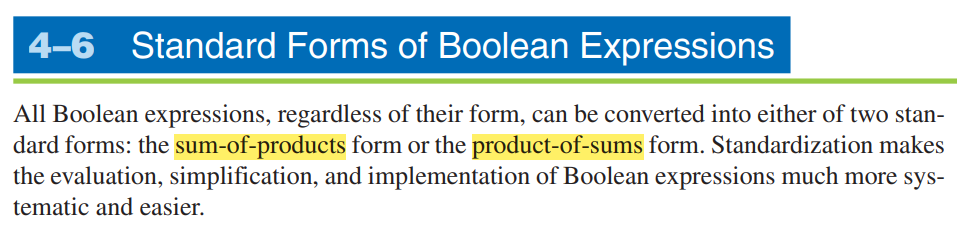


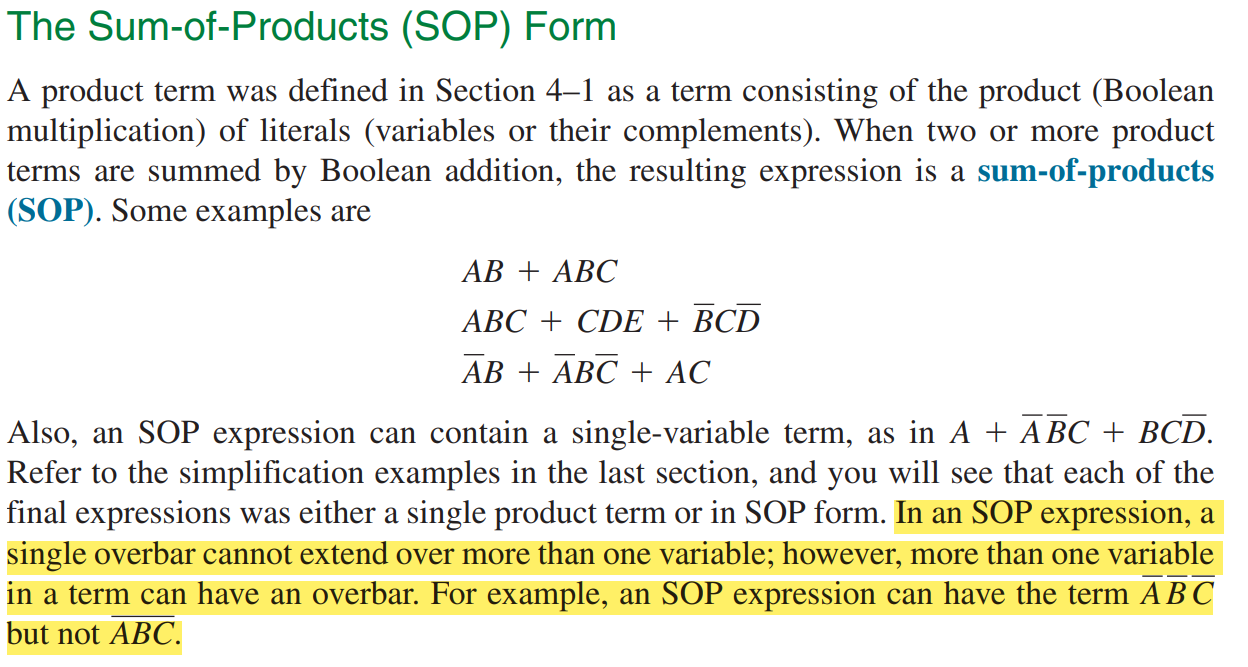
A math equations on a white background

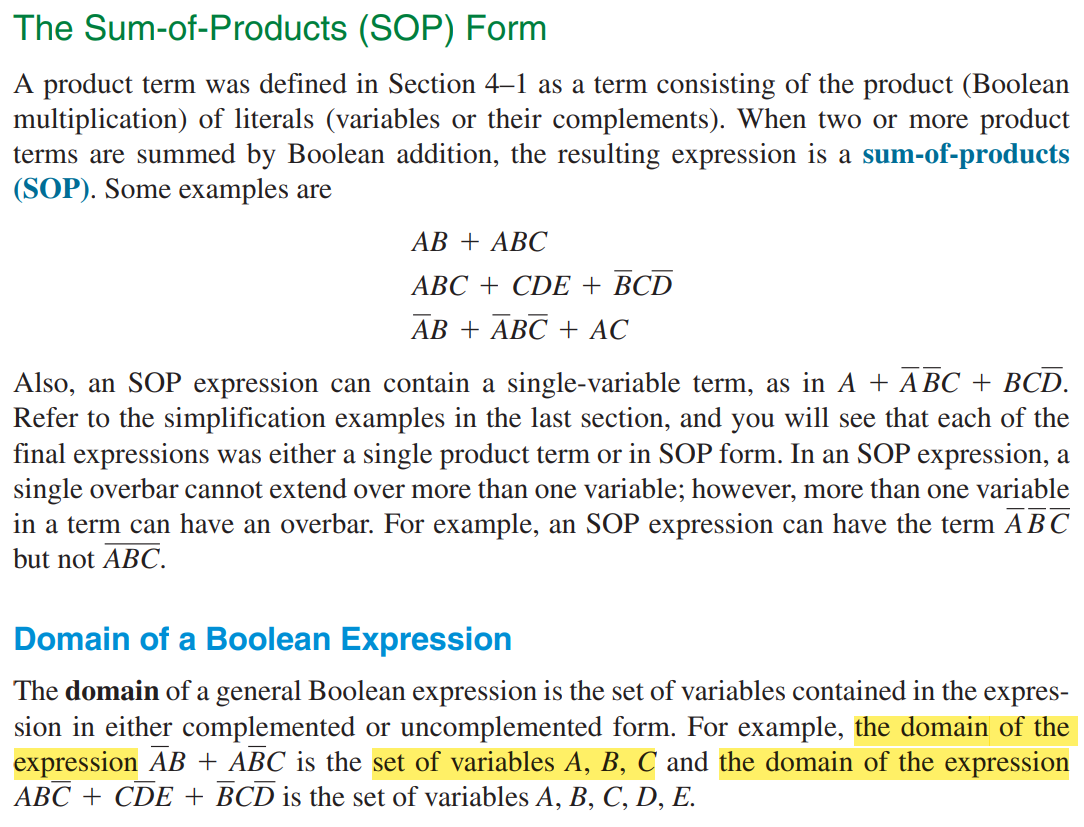
Description automatically generated

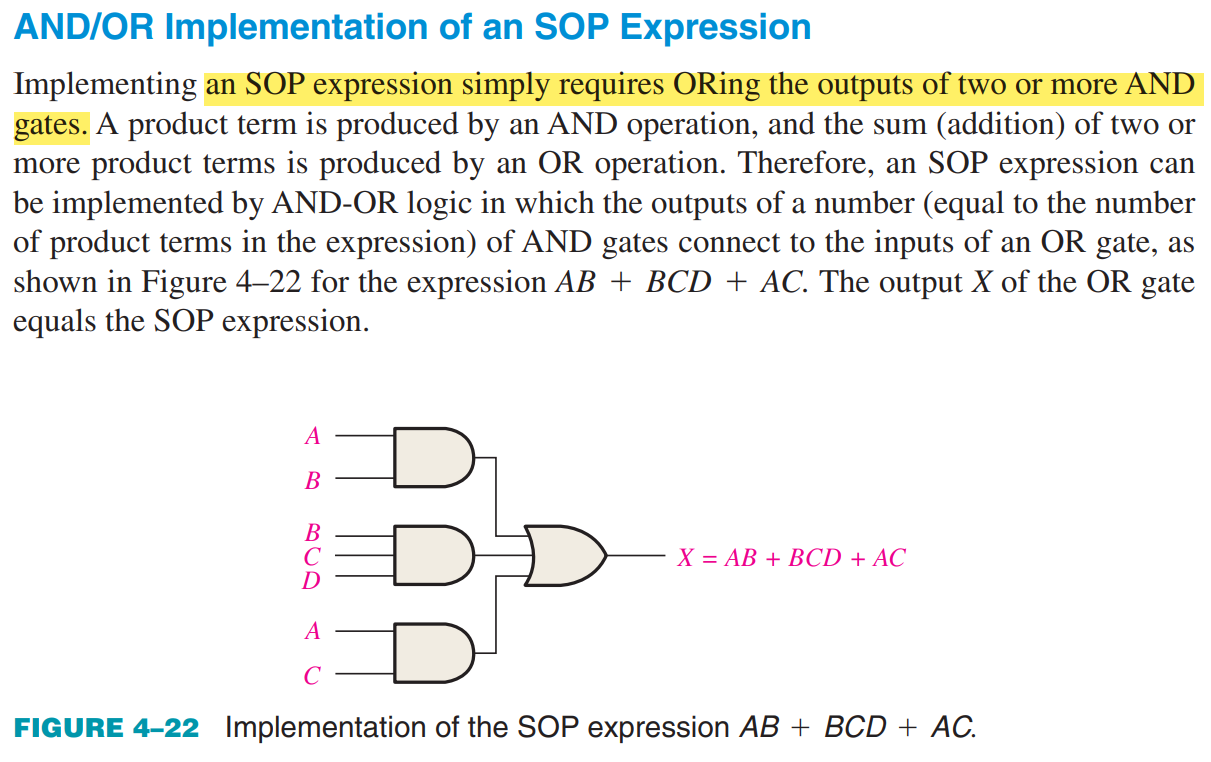
A screenshot of a table

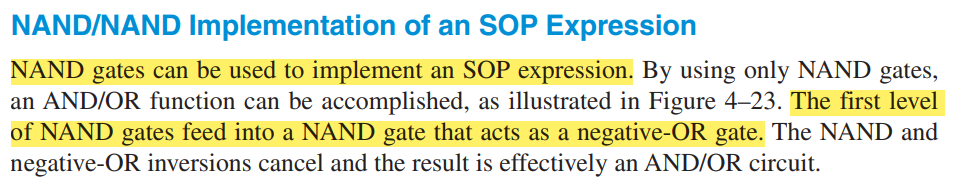
Description automatically generated





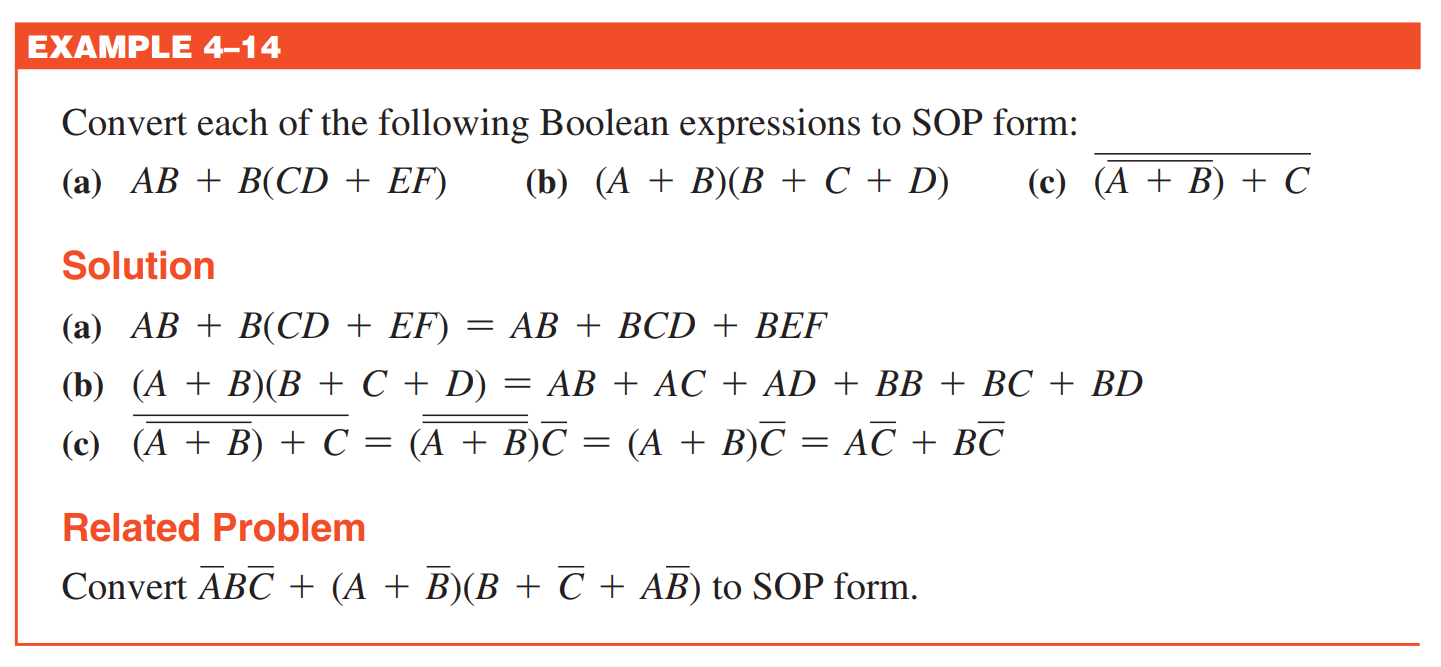


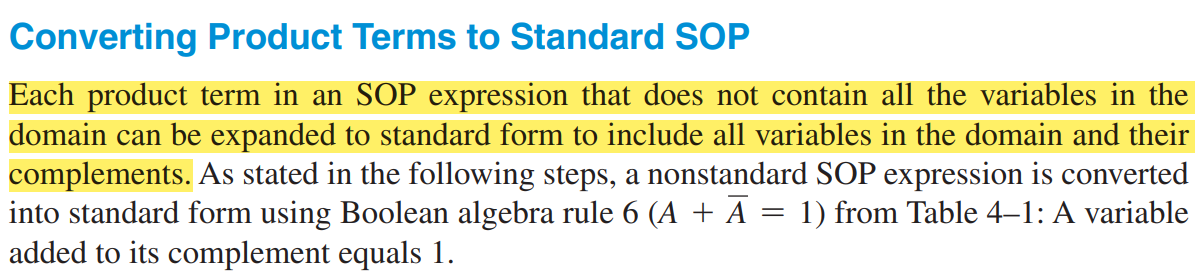


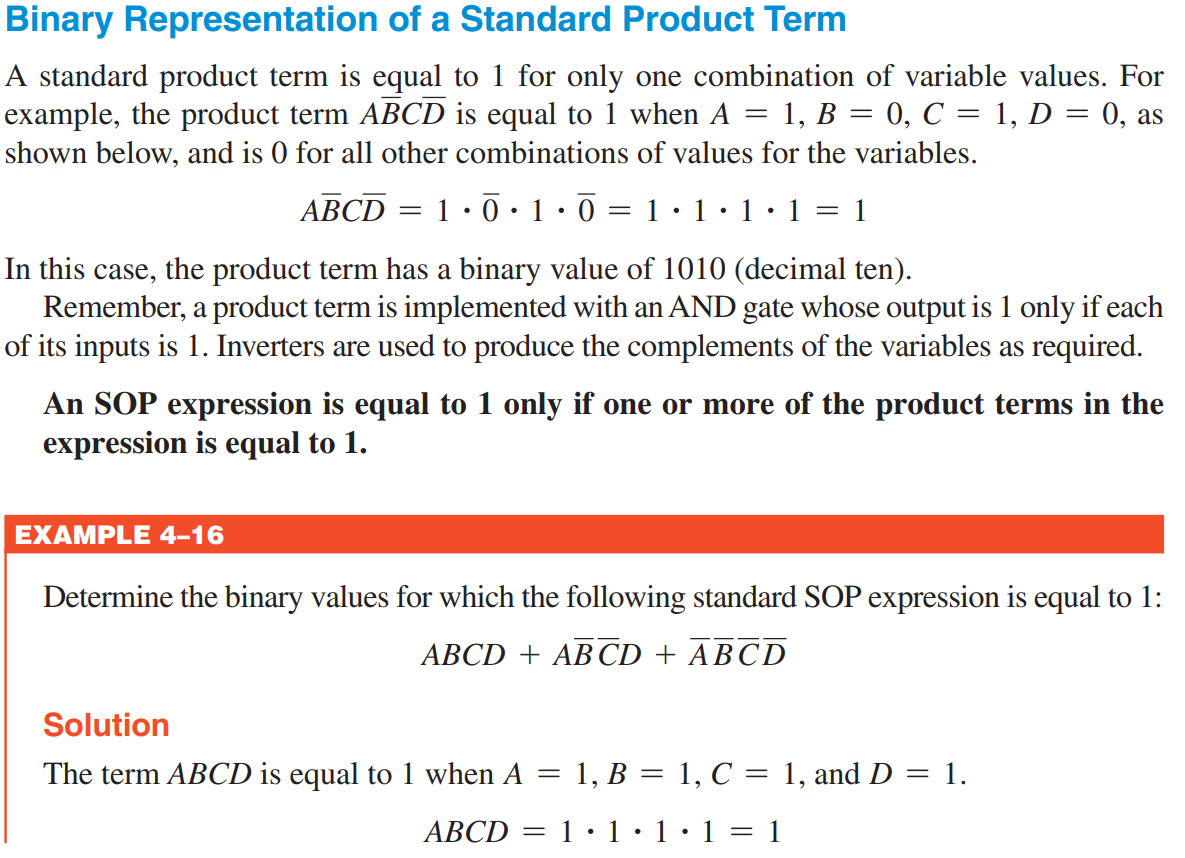
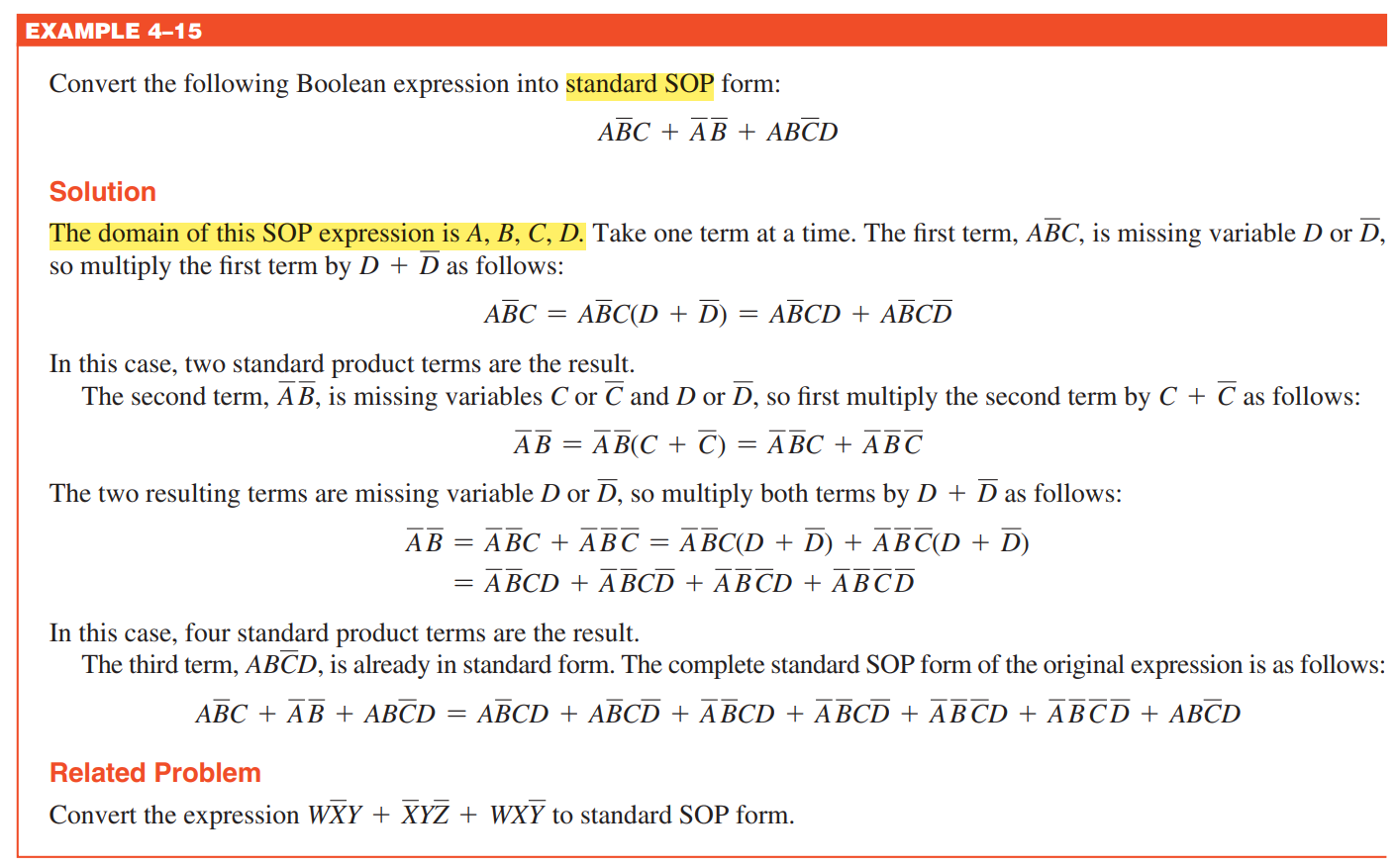


A diagram of a diagram of a line of objects

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

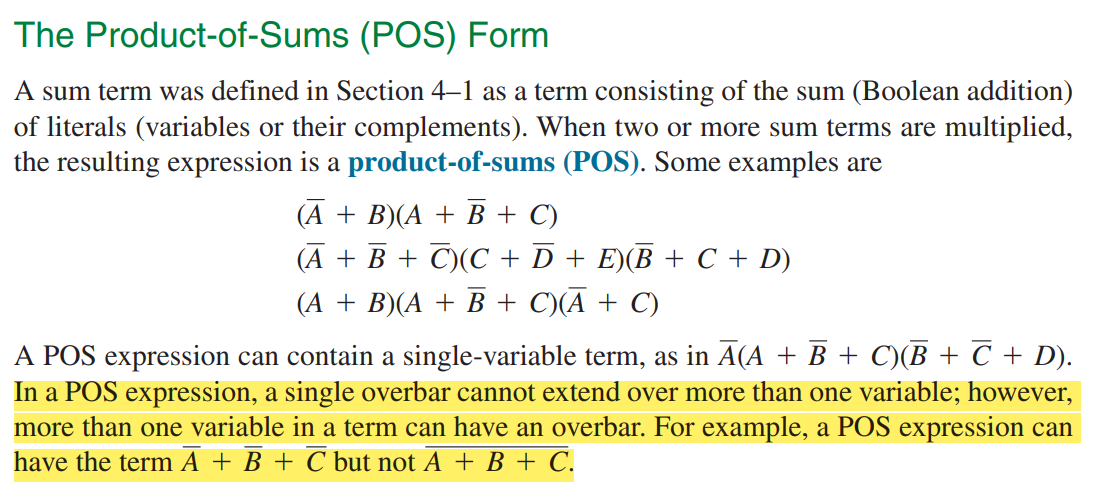






A screenshot of a math problem

Description automatically generated



A diagram of a function

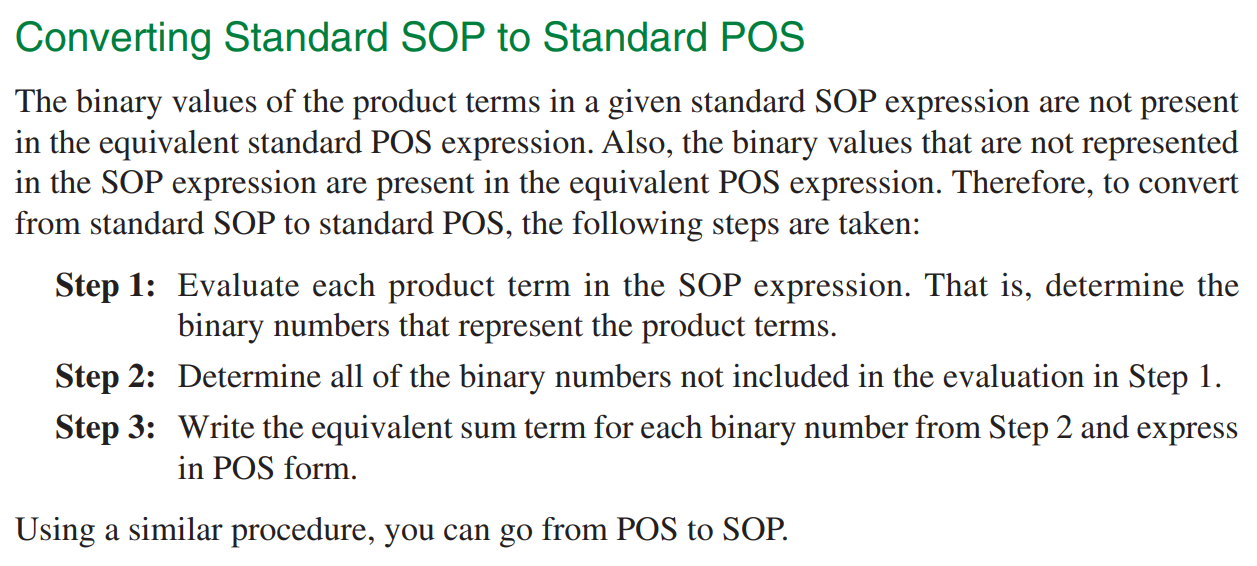
Description automatically generated

A math equation with numbers and symbols

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A white paper with black and white text

Description automatically generated



A white paper with black text and numbers

Description automatically generated